



1 VANGLATEENISTUS MUUTUNUD JULGEOLEKUKESKONNAS

PRISON SERVICE IN THE CHANGED SECURITY ENVIRONMENT

Eesti riigikaitse aluseks on riigikaitse lai käsitlus: sõjalise kaitsetegevuse kõrval on olulised ka teiste valdkondade riigikaitsetelised ülesanded. Kuna Euroopa julgeolekuolukord ei ole meie idanaabri tegevuse tõttu sugugi rahulik, on järjest tähtsam tagada, et riik oleks valmis hübriidohtudeks.

Ka vanglateenistuse roll sisejulgeoleku tagamisel ei piirdu üksnes vangistuse täideviimisega, vaid peale selle aitame tagada avalikku korda. Keerulises olukorras on võtmetähtis reageerida vastupanule kiiresti ja seetõttu on vaja tagada, et kõikjal Eestis suudetaks korratused maha suruda ning toetada politseid suurematel sündmustel. See, et me asetame taasühiskonnastamise kõrval rõhu ka relvadele, pole meie vaba valik, vaid väikeriigi vajadus.

Estonian national defence is based on a wide concept of national defence: national defence tasks of other areas are as important as national military defence activities. Since the security situation in Europe is far from peaceful due to the activities of our Eastern neighbour, it is increasingly more important to make sure that the country is ready for hybrid threats.

The role of the prison service in protecting internal security is not only limited to enforcement of imprisonment but we also help maintain public order. In difficult situations, it is crucial to respond to resistance quickly and, thus, it is necessary to ensure that disturbances could be suppressed throughout Estonia and provide support to the police during larger events. The fact that we are placing emphasis on weapons in addition to resocialization is not our free choice, but a necessity for our small country.

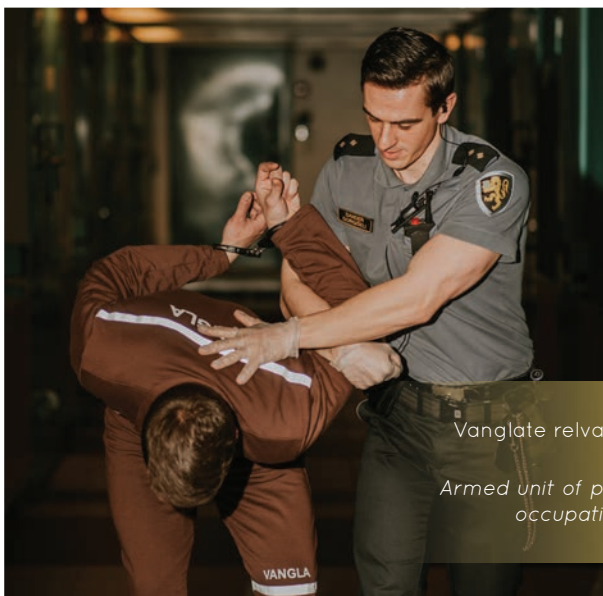
AMETIABI JA ETTEVALMISTUS

Vanglate relvastatud üksus sai ametiabi osutamise õiguse 2007. aasta veebruaris ja juba sama aasta aprillis aitas üksus lahendada massilisi korratusi Tallinnas. Alates 2013. aastast kaasatakse avaliku korra tagamiseks ka teisi vanglaametnikke. Oleme seda võimet järjepidevalt arendanud ning praegu annavad ametiabi ametnikud, kes saavad ettevalmistavaid koolitusi ülesannetes, kuhu vanglateenistust võidakse kaasata. Samuti töötame välja lahendusi, kuidas tagada kiire toetus.

Koostöö politsei ja kaitsejõududega on muutunud üha sidusamaks. Korraldame sisejulgeoleku ja riigikaitse alal ühisõppusi ja koolitusi. Toetame oma ametnike tegevust kaitseliitlaste ja abipolitseinikena, sest peame riigikaitse seisukohalt kasulikku väljaõpet väga tähtsaks. Samuti osalevad meie ametnikud kaitseväge suurõppustel, kus nad saavad sõjalisi teadmisi.

2018. aastal uuendati ja täiendati märulivarustust, mida saab kasutada nii ametiabi andes kui ka vangla erakorralise sündmuse korral. Soetati juurde tulekindlaid kombinesoone ning kiivreid, kilpe ja turviseid.

Moderniseerime ka relvastust. Eesmärk on varustada ametiabi andjatest ametnikud nii, et oleksime igal juhul valmis teistele ametkondadele toetust pakkuma. Kuna avaliku korra kaitset tegustatakse koos politseiga, peab varustus vastama kindlatele nõuetele.



Vanglate relvastatud üksusse kuuluvad vanglaametnikud, kes osalevad üksuse väljaõppes ja tegevuses põhitöö kõrvalt.
Armed unit of prison consists of prison officers who aside from their main occupation participate also in the training and conduct of the unit.

PROFESSIONAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING

The armed unit of prisons received the right to provide professional assistance in February 2007 and the unit was already able to be of help in solving mass disturbances in Tallinn in the April of the same year. As of 2013, other prison officers have been included in the provision of public order as well. We have been constantly developing this ability and there are many officers who have received preparatory training in tasks where the prison service may be included and who are currently providing professional assistance. We are also developing new solutions in order to ensure quick assistance.

The cooperation between the police and the defence forces has become more and more cohesive. We are organising collective exercises and trainings in the field of internal security and national defence. We support the activities of our officers as members of the Defence League and as assistant police officers, because we consider training in the field of national defence to be extremely important. Our officers also participate in major exercises of the Defence Forces, where they acquire military knowledge.

Riot equipment, which can be used while providing professional support as well as during emergency events in prisons, was renewed and upgraded in 2018. Fireproof suits and helmets, shields and armours were purchased as well.

We are also modernising our armament. Our objective is to equip officers who are providing professional support in such a way that we would be completely prepared to support other bodies. Since the protection of public order means co-operation with the police, the equipment must meet certain requirements.

ENESEKAITSETREENINGUD NOORTE KAITSETAHE ARENDAMISEKS

On tähtis, et inimesed oleksid valmis asuma oma riigi ja rahva kaitsele – kaitsetahe on riigikaitse peamisi aluseid. Kõige olulisem on reageerida igasugusele riigivastasele tegevusele kiiresti ja otsustavalt. Selleks et toetada õiguskuulekate kodanike ettevalmistamist ja arendada noortes tahet oma riiki kaitsta, korraldab vanglateenistus Tartus, Jõhvis ja Tallinnas enesekaitsetreeninguid. Ühtlasi tutvustatakse vanglateenistust töökohana, kus noor saab sisejulgeolekut vahetult tugevdada.

Enesekaitsekoolitusel omandatud oskused aitavad parandada meie võimet astuda ründajale vastu, olgu selleks kurjategija või vaenulik riik.

TUGEV PIIRKOND KINDLUSTAB EESTI RIIKI

Vanglateenistus on ehitanud Ida-Virumaale Viru vangla ja toonud siia justiitsministeeriumi vanglate osakonna. Sel moel oleme tugevdanud riigi kohalolekut piirkonnas, mida tihti peetakse Eesti kõige probleemsemaks. Loodud on uusi töökohti ja siia on elama asunud hulk inimesi teistest maakondadest, suurendades sel moel eesti keelt kõnelevate inimeste osakaalu.

Üks Viru vangla ehitamise ja vanglate osakonna Ida-Virumaale kolimise eesmärke oligi lõimimine, sest osa siinsetest venekeelsetest inimestest ei ole tundnud Eesti riiki omana. Tihti elavad need kaasmaalased Kremli informumis – seetõttu on nad sageli vastuvõtlikud Vene mõjutustegevusele, mille eesmärk on Eestit diskrediteerida. Vanglateenistus on seadnud sihiks arendada tervet piirkonda ning tugevdada reaalse kohaoleku kaudu maakonna inimeste ja riigi sidet.

SELF-DEFENCE TRAININGS FOR DEVELOPING THE WILL TO PROTECT IN OUR YOUTH

It is important that people would be willing to protect their country and nation, as the will to protect is one of the main foundations of national defence. It is paramount to respond quickly and decisively towards all anti-national activities. The prison service is organising self-defence trainings in Tartu, Jõhvi and Tallinn in order to facilitate the preparation of law-abiding citizens and develop the will of young people to protect their country. Prison service is also introduced as a possible job option where a young person is able to directly improve internal security.

The skills acquired in the self-defence course help improve our ability to stand up to our attacker, whether it be a criminal or a hostile country.

THE COUNTRY OF ESTONIA IS REINFORCED BY A STRONG REGION

The prison service has built the Viru Prison in Ida-Viru county and also established the Department of Prisons of the Ministry of Justice here. We have thereby reinforced the presence of the state in the region, which is often considered the most problematic in Estonia. New jobs have been created and a number of people from other counties have come to live here, thus increasing the proportion of Estonian-speaking people.

One of the objectives of the construction of Viru Prison and relocation of the Department of Prisons to Ida-Viru county is, in fact, integration, because some local Russian-speaking people have not felt a connection with the country of Estonia. In many cases, these fellow countrymen live in the Kremlin information space, and are thus often more susceptible to Russian influence activities, the aim of which is to discredit Estonia. The prison service is determined to develop the entire region and strengthen the connection between the country and the people living in the county through actual presence of the latter.



Regulaarsetel intensiivtreeningutel harjutab relvastatud üksus konkreetse olukorra lahendamist ja lihvib taktikalisi oskusi.

In periodically organised intensive training exercises, the armed unit plays out resolving specific situations and hone their tactical skills.

Üksuse varustust on viimastel aastatel tublisti ajakohastatud.
The unit's equipment has been significantly upgraded in last years.

